DEVELOP THE CONCEPT

Subject and Object Pronouns

A subject pronoun is used in the subject of a sentence. Singular subject pronouns are *I*, you, he, she, and it. Plural subject pronouns are we, you, and they. When you use a person's name and a pronoun in a compound subject, be sure to use a subject pronoun.

He has many original ideas. They are exciting and unusual.

Mom and I made bird feeders.

An **object pronoun** is used in the predicate of a sentence after an action verb or with a preposition, such as *for, at, into, with,* or *to.* Singular object pronouns are *me, you, him, her,* and *it.* Plural object pronouns are *us, you,* and *them.* When you use a person's name and a pronoun in a compound object, be sure to use an object pronoun.

The teacher asked him about his project. It seemed brilliant to me.

This project was fun for James and me.

Directions Write S if the underlined word is a subject pronoun. Write O if the word is an object pronoun.

- 1. Some kids don't know what to think about him.
- 2. They can't understand someone who is different from them.
- 3. She praised his project for its originality.
- **4.** Rainelle and <u>I</u> invited him to sit with us.
- 5. We were fascinated by his ideas.
- **6.** He has become a valued friend to her and me.

Directions Underline the correct pronoun in () to complete each sentence.

- 7. Most people choose friends who are like (them, they).
- 8. (Them, They) feel comfortable with people who agree with them.
- 9. You and (I, me) have different points of view.
- 10. A friend with original ideas always surprises (I, me).
- 11. (Us, We) need to think about what we do and say.
- 12. (I, Me) prefer independent thinkers.
- 13. Jose and (her, she) agree with me.
- 14. We have many exciting conversations with (he, him) and (she, her).



Home Activity Your child learned about subject and object pronouns. Read a magazine article with your child. Ask him or her to identify several subject pronouns and object pronouns in the article.

APPLY TO WRITING

Subject and Object Pronouns

Directions Use a pronoun from the box to complete each sentence. Write the sentence.

they he I us them she me you

1.	My mom and plant a garden every summer.		
2.	lets me pick out the seeds we will plant.		
3.	Some new flowers surprised both this season.		
4.	looked very strange among the roses and daisies.		
5.	As we watched grow, we became more and more amazed.		
6.	Their enormous leaves and huge white flowers puzzled and Mom.		
7.	Finally, Dad confessed had planted moonflower seeds to surprise us!		
8.	Would have fallen for his joke?		
	ections Write a paragraph about a unique person you know. Use subject and object pronouns rectly.		
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Home Activity Your child learned how to use subject and object pronouns in writing. Ask your child to write a description of something he or she did with a friend or a group. Remind your child to use subject and object pronouns correctly.

Subject and Object Pronouns

Directions Mark the letter of the pronoun that correctly completes each sentence.

- 1. ____ like to find wild foods.
 - A Them
 - BI
 - C Me
 - D She
- 2. You can make a meal of _____.
 - A we
 - B they
 - C them
 - D he
- 3. Dana and ____ found wild strawberries.
 - A he
 - B him
 - C us
 - D them
- 4. In the fall ____ harvest cattails.
 - A me
 - B her
 - C us
 - **D** they
- 5. ____ can grind the roots to make flour.
 - A Him
 - B We
 - C Them
 - D Her

- **6.** Papa and ____ hunt for mushrooms in the woods.
 - A her
 - B me
 - C she
 - D us
- 7. Have _____ ever picked wild asparagus?
 - A you
 - B it
 - C them
 - D him
- **8.** Uncle Dick and _____ found hickory nuts.
 - A us
 - B her
 - C them
 - **D** they
- 9. Dad asked Phil and _____ to shell the nuts.
 - A she
 - B he
 - C me
 - DI
- 10. He and ____ agreed it is a messy job.
 - A them
 - BI
 - C it
 - D her



Home Activity Your child prepared for taking tests on subject and object pronouns. Have your child write subject pronouns and object pronouns on index cards. Then mix the cards and sort them into subject pronoun and object pronoun piles.

Subject and Object Pronouns

Dir	ections Write the letter of each pronoun next to the correct of	category.	
-	1. Singular subject pronoun	A we	
	2. Plural object pronoun	B she	
. —	3. Singular object pronoun	C me	
	4. Plural subject pronoun	D you	
	5. Singular and plural, subject and object pronoun	E them	
	ections Write S if the underlined word is a subject pronoun.	Write O if the word is an objec	
6.	We learned about the Anasazi people.		
7.	They built a civilization in the Southwest.		
8.	Like many civilizations, it depended on crops.		
9.	Maize and pumpkins provided the staple foods for them.		
10.	Little rain fell, but the Anasazi hoarded it to water crops.		
11.	The teacher asked Lia and me to report on cliff dwellings.	1	
Dire	ections Underline the correct pronoun in () to complete each	n sentence.	
12.	My family and (I, me) visited Chaco Canyon.		
13.	(Us, We) learned about the pueblos the Anasazi built there.		
14.	Their skill in building with adobe amazed Sara and (I, me).		
15.	The people who lived here disappeared 800 years ago and took little with (them, they).		
16.	Why they left is a mystery to (us, we).		
17.	Scientists and (they, them) agree that drought may have forced them to migrate.		



Home Activity Your child reviewed subject and object pronouns. Challenge your child to write sentences using *you*, *he*, *she*, *it*, *him*, *her*, and *them* correctly.

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Modals of Ability Exercise 1

Put in 'can' / 'can't' / 'could' / 'couldn't'. If none is possible, use 'be able to' in the correct tense:

1.	you swim when you were 10?
2.	We get to the meeting on time yesterday because the
	train was delayed by one hour.
3.	He arrive at the party on time, even after missing the
	train, so he was very pleased.
4.	He's amazing, he speak 5 languages including Chinese.
5.	I drive a car until I was 34, then I moved to the
	countryside so I had to learn.
6.	I looked everywhere for my glasses but I find them
	anywhere.
7.	I searched for your house for ages, luckily I find it in the
	end.
8.	She's 7 years old but she read yet – her parents are
	getting her extra lessons.
9.	I read the book three times but I understand it.
10.	James speak Japanese when he lived in Japan, but he's
	forgotten most of it now

11.	I	understand the chapter we had to read for homework. It
	was so difficult.	
12.	Ι	lift this box – it's too heavy! Would you help me?
13.	Lucy	make it to our meeting after all. She's stuck in
	traffic at the moment.	
14.	John	play tennis really well. He's champion of his club.
15.	Unfortunately, I really	sing at all! No-one in my family
	is musical either.	
16.	When the car broke do	wn I was really pleased because I
	solve the problem.	
17.	Julian	play excellent golf when he was only ten.
18.	My grandmother	use a computer until last month. Since
	then, she's been taking	lessons at the library.
19.	Ι	open this window. I think it's stuck!
20.	Gill	play the piano. She's never studied it.

Answers:

- 1. **Could** you swim when you were 10?
- 2. We **couldn't** get to the meeting on time yesterday because the train was delayed by one hour.
- 3. He was able to arrive at the party on time, even after missing the train, so he was very pleased.
- 4. He's amazing, he can speak 5 languages including Chinese.
- 5. I **couldn't** drive a car until I was 34, then I moved to the countryside so I had to learn.
- 6. I looked everywhere for my glasses but I **couldn't** find them anywhere.
- 7. I searched for your house for ages, luckily I was able to find it in the end.
- 8. She's 7 years old but she **can't** read yet her parents are getting her extra lessons.
- 9. I read the book three times but I **couldn't** understand it.
- 10. James **could** speak Japanese when he lived in Japan, but he's forgotten most of it now.
- 11. I **couldn't** understand the chapter we had to read for homework. It was so difficult.
- 12. I **can't** lift this box it's too heavy! Would you help me?
- 13. Lucy **can't** make it to our meeting after all. She's stuck in traffic at the moment.
- 14. John can play tennis really well. He's champion of his club.
- 15. Unfortunately, I really can't sing at all! No-one in my family is musical either.
- 16. When the car broke down I was really pleased because I **was able to** solve the problem.
- 17. Julian **could** play excellent golf when he was only ten.
- 18. My grandmother **couldn't** use a computer until last month. Since then, she's been taking lessons at the library.
- 19. I can't open this window. I think it's stuck!
- 20. Gill can't play the piano. She's never studied it.

PHRASAL VERBS PH 1

Fill in the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

1.	I looked for my keys everywhere but I couldn't where I put them	
2.	I you at the party but I couldn't see you.	
3.	Although he tried to eat less he some weight	go a
	during the holidays	I
4.	I Karen and her new boyfriend when I went	•
	shopping	ı
5.	Over a hundred people for the news conference	pul
6.	Our plane an hour late because of the fog.	Pul
7.	My son drove me crazy about buying a new bike, so finally I	
	·	r
	Erich is very sick at the moment but I am sure he'll	
9.	She shouldn't him like that. You're not his	sl
	boss.	t
10.	I understand you opinion but I have to Linda	
	on this question.	talk
11.	John told me that he didn't steal but I didn't his	
	lies.	
12.	Can I the drinks with a credit card?	

fall for
figure out
give in
go along with
look for
pay for
pull through
put on
run into
show up
take off
talk down to

Fill in the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

1.	Can you	the man carrying the gun?
2.	Hank has been	his wife for years.
	The police chief couldn't solve the case , so he wanted to	
		the FBI
4.	The guard	my ID card to me.
		her and told her that I loved her.
6.	She	a meeting with Jimmy and his lawyer.
7.	Don't worry about the broone of these days.	oken window. I'll it
8.	I	the words that our teacher dictated.
9.	The general showed me a	satellite photo and I
	the enemy tanks.	
10.	When I saw Melanie I	to her and gave her a
	hug	
11.	The clock is completely br and fix it.	oken. I'll try to it
12.	Have you	a dress to wear at the party?

call in
cheat on
get around to
hand back
look at
look up
pick out
point out
point to
run over
set up
take apart

PHRASAL VERBS PH 1

Fill in the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

- 1. I looked for my keys everywhere but I couldn't *figure out* where I put them
- 2. I <u>looked for</u> you at the party but I couldn't see you.
- 3. Although he tried to eat less he <u>put on</u> some weight during the holidays
- 4. I <u>ran into</u> Karen and her new boyfriend when I went shopping
- 5. Over a hundred people **showed up** for the news conference
- 6. Our plane took off an hour late because of the fog.
- 7. My son drove me crazy about buying a new bike, so finally I gave in.
- 8. Erich is very sick at the moment but I am sure he'll **pull through**
- 9. She shouldn't <u>talk down to</u> him like that. You're not his boss.
- 10. I understand you opinion but I have to go along with Linda on this question.
- 11. John told me that he didn't steal but I didn't fall for his lies.
- 12. Can I pay for the drinks with a credit card?

Fill in the correct form of one of the phrasal verbs from the box.

- 1. Can you point to the man carrying the gun?
- 2. Hank has been *cheating on* his wife for years.
- 3. The police chief couldn't solve the case , so he wanted to <u>call in</u> the FBI
- 4. The guard **handed** my ID card **back** to me.
- 5. I looked at her and told her tht I loved her.
- 6. She set up a meeting with Jimmy and his lawyer.
- 7. Don't worry about the broken window. I'll *get around to* it one of these days.
- 8. I looked up the words that our teacher dictated.
- 9. The general showed me a satellite photo and I *pointed out* the enemy tanks.
- 10. When I saw Melanie I <u>ran over</u> to her and gave her a hug
- 11. The clock is completely broken. I'll try to <u>take</u> it <u>apart</u> and fix it.
- 12. Have you *picked out* a dress to wear at the party?